

BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CREATING A HOUSE IN THE STYLE OF MINIMALISM

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Architectural trends are gaining great popularity, which help to create housing that is as comfortable as possible for living, but decorated very simply, concisely without frills.

This can be a minimalism house. The beginning of the last century can be called breakthrough. The development of technological progress has led to rapid growth in all spheres of human life. A cultural revolution took place, which made it possible to give birth to a new trend - "minimalism". The new style is based on creating something very simple, but as functional as possible. Therefore, houses in a minimalism style have a clear geometric shape, built on a combination of vertical and horizontal structures. No curved lines. The roof is flat and can serve as a viewing platform or open seating area.

Natural and artificial materials can be used in the construction of such houses. You can combine expensive counterparts with cheap imitations. In the first place, these are the amenities created for an individual specific family.

The design uses a natural palette. Priority is given to white, gray, black or brown colors. But the strict gamut can be diluted with lilac, green, beige, if you need to emphasize, use a contrasting color.

A one-story house in the style of minimalism, similar in shape to a cube or parallelepiped, there are also trapezoidal and spherical buildings. There are cottages assembled from separate blocks. You can often see a house with a strict geometric shape, in which the terraces are asymmetrically located, but this does not violate the feeling of a single concept. It is possible to implement such projects using modern construction technologies. They allow you to create even smooth walls, joints and seams are carefully masked, they choose those types of finishes with which you can create smooth surfaces. Convex decorative details are not allowed, and the facades are plastered. Concrete can also serve as the background of the walls. Glazing of the house is also welcome, as it helps to visually expand the living space. The shape of window openings is always rectangular: minimalism does not allow the use of stained glass inserts, arches and any other curly details.

The most popular are one-story houses. Inside them, it is easier to form a sense of spaciousness, it is cheaper to build them, and it is easier to design engineering communications. But there are also two and three-storey modern houses in the style of minimalism; when designing such projects, non-standard solutions are used. Minimalism is used in different countries. He took root well

and assimilated into the local culture. There are four types of minimalism that have become generally accepted today.

Scandinavian minimalism was founded in the northern countries of Europe, where wood is considered the main building material. Initially, only a log house was used, today glued beams are increasingly being chosen, houses are also built from bricks, and then they are sheathed outside and inside with the help of boards. Not a bright color is used, one that is in perfect harmony with nature. Wide panoramic windows are used. Modern manufacturers produce products that help to retain heat inside the house, so glazing, even from the north side, does not affect the heating efficiency in any way.

Eco-minimalism is chosen by those who love the theme of nature, who prefer to surround themselves with a space created using natural materials (stone and wood). The roof of such houses is a platform for growing a green lawn or a flower garden. The walls are usually painted in shades of green or brown. To create a comfortable micro-climate inside residential premises, technologies are used that make it possible to abandon the consumption of natural resources (solar panels, geothermal heating).

Soft minimalism is a form that softens the cold space of a strict geometric shape. Due to the use of a warm color palette and natural materials in the decoration, the country house looks less extravagant. The exterior has a lot of sand and cream paints, beige shades, diluted for contrast with gray, brown or black colors.

Japanese minimalism is a separate trend. It combines the concept of style with the traditions of oriental design trends, with the philosophy of creating landscape gardening art. Outwardly, the house looks like an elongated rectangle. Inside, zoning is done using glass or bamboo partitions (shoji). Different parts of the house have different floor levels. Three colors are chosen to create interiors. Of the furniture, they use sofas without legs, very low, coffee tables with strict geometric shapes are selected for them. In general, a beautiful interior is obtained, but very specific.

Now minimalism has gained new popularity and today it is considered in demand. Many people like its simplicity and brevity. These two facts are also used in the design of the interior space. It is important to choose the right materials to create the base space. It is better to make the ceiling light, monochromatic and flat. If the rooms are large, you can use tension systems with built-in lighting to decorate it. The floor is different, but it must necessarily have a natural color without a pattern or ornament. Large ceramic tiles, linoleum or carpet help maintain style. Zoning is done with wooden boards and stonework. Partitions are decorated with glass or polished cement. All this helps to create a suitable basis for the further decoration of the rooms. The main idea of "minimalism" is the formation of a simple and restrained environment in which there is everything that is necessary for the life of a modern person.